

Prominent Speakers Coming to Convention

(Special Correspondence)

HONOLULU, Hawaii, Aug. 12.—Announcement of the tentative list of speakers at the business sessions of the Press Congress of the World to be held in Honolulu from October 11 to 25 has just been received here from the office of President Walter Williams, at Columbia, Missouri.

Speakers who are to have a place on formal program and lead in the discussions that are to be a feature of the congress sessions are recognized leaders of the profession. They represent the highest type of many fields of journalism and they will bring together at Honolulu the most advanced thought of many nations.

The list of speakers who will attend and address the congress is necessarily incomplete as yet, since only the names of those who positively will appear on the program have been or will be announced. Among those who will be heard are the following:

E. E. Brodie of Oregon City, Oregon, U. S. A., president of the National Editorial Association; H. L. Bridgeman, of the Standard Union, Brooklyn, N. Y., U. S. A.; Virgilio Rodriguez Beteta of Guatemala City, Guatemala, who will represent the Press Association of Central America; James Wright Brown, owner of Editor and Publisher, New York City, U. S. A.; Joe Chapple, editor of National Magazine, Boston, Mass., U. S. A., who will speak on "In the Editor's Crow's Nest"; Mark Cohen of the Evening Star, Dunedin, New Zealand; Thales Coutoupis, editor of Nea Ellas, Athens, Greece; B. M. Fleischer, owner of the Japan Advertiser and Trans-Pacific Magazine, Tokyo, Japan.

M. Honda of Tokyo, Japan; Prof. M. D. Hornaday, head of the Journalism department of the University of Texas, U. S. A.; B. G. Horniman, president of the Press Association of India; Harvey Ingham, publisher of the Register and Tribune, Des Moines, Iowa, U. S. A.; Col. Edward Frederick Lawson, D. S. C., C. C., assistant managing proprietor of the London Daily Telegraph, who will represent the Newspaper Proprietors' Association and the Empire Press Union of Great Britain.

Gregorio Nieva, editor of the Philippines, Manila, P. I., who will speak on "The Press in the Achievement of Human Purposes in the Far East."

Prof. Walter B. Pitkin of the School of Journalism of Columbia University, New York City, U. S. A.; Ludvig Saxe, of Christiania, Norway, who will represent the Norsk Pressforbund, the national press association; James Schermerhorn of the Times, Detroit, Michigan, U. S. A., who will read a paper on "The Journalism of the United States." Such a paper from every country represented in the Press Congress will be presented.

Dr. H. Schoop, of Neue Schweizer Zeitung, Rulch, Switzerland; Vincente Sotto, editor of the Independent, Manila, P. I.; William Southern, Jr., of the Examiner, Independence, Mo., U. S. A.; Henry Stead, editor of the Standard, Melbourne; Major Alexander Stevens, proprietor of the Northumberland and Berwickshire Newspapers, England; K. Sugimura of the Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, Japan; Holling K. Tong of Peking,

Government Building Lighter-Than-Air Ships

Regardless of the outcome of the spirited controversy now raging over the comparative advantages of aircraft and battleships as America's first line of defense both the United States Army and Navy are to have more lighter-than-airships—orders for three of these large dirigibles and 38 observation balloons having just been placed with the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio.

P. C. Koe, manager aeronautic sales at Los Angeles, announces that two patrol and scouting airships of 180,000 cubic feet gas capacity will be built for the navy and will be completed next spring. A dirigible of similar size but of a special Goodyear design will be completed for the army by November. All three will be tested at the Goodyear-Akron air station.

The military airship to be built for the army will have many new features of design that makes it the most up-to-date craft in either arm of the service. It will be the first dirigible in America to have its motors in the car instead of in separate power units. Two propellers will be driven by bevel-gears at a two to one ratio with transmission placed on outriggers instead of the motors driving direct to shafts. This will allow the engines to run while the propellers are idle by throwing out clutches, and will also permit propellers to be reversed—a new feature that will permit greater facility in landing. Either motor can drive both propellers in the event one motor develops trouble. With both motors inboard, they can be overhauled in flight much easier than if they were on outriggers, as in the present types of airship.

The army ship will be 170 feet long and 45 feet in diameter. It will be powered by two 125-horsepower aeroplane motors which will operate at 1600 revolutions per minute, but owing to the reduction of gear, the propellers will make but 800 revolutions per minute, giving greater efficiency at high speeds. A speed of 60 miles an hour is expected. The ship's "ceiling" is 10,000 feet.

The gas bags will be of pony blimp shape—"fatter" than other types—thus decreasing head resistance.

The car will be entirely enclosed, will house a crew of six, although three men can operate the dirigible for peace-time purposes.

The army will use this airship probably for border patrol, while the two navy ships will be used for scouting and observation.

China; Rustom N. Vatchaghandy of Sanj Vartaman, Bombay, India who will speak on "Indian Journalism;" Hin Hong of the Canton Star, Canton, China, who will speak on "Why Not Also a Journalistic Mission to China;" and Motosada Zumoto, editor of the Herald of Asia.

Convenience

Father (upstairs)—"It is time for that young man to go home."

Young Man—"Your father is a crank."

Father (overhearing)—"Well, when you don't have a self-starter, a crank is mighty handy."—Pitt Panther.

The Sugar Situation In Europe

(From Facts About Sugar)

Paris, July 18.—Light showers falling today, while not of sufficient volume to be of much importance in themselves, give hope to sugar producers that at last the long-continued drought which has afflicted them since the commencement of the growing season is in a fair way to be relieved. Reports are not yet at hand to show the extent of the present precipitation, but in any case, even if it is followed by a normal amount of rain, it can hardly undo the damage that has been caused. The best that can be hoped for is that further injury may be prevented.

Hopes of Crop Increase Ended.

Statements of conditions in the various departments of France received by the sugar manufacturers' association reflect the opinions of the growers in close touch with these local conditions to the effect that a quarter to a third of the estimated crop has been lost in consequence of the unprecedented heat and dry weather. As the increase in the acreage planted to beets this season was about 20 per cent, it is evident that under most favorable conditions that can be anticipated from now on it is hardly possible to look forward to any increase in production over last year, while a reduction in output is much more probable.

According to the latest figures published the area in beet root in France is 110,000 hectares (270,000 acres), but this includes some unsigned acreage as well as that contracted by the sugar manufacturers and not all of the output will be converted into sugar. On the basis of existing conditions the trade has reached the conclusion that a larger quantity of imports than had been anticipated will be required and is showing a greater interest than formerly in the possibility of obtaining Cuban raws and refined from the United States. On the basis of current quotations these sugars have a slight advantage over the Javans.

Pests Active in Central Europe.

Reports from Belgium indicate that the crop in that country has suffered considerably from drought. Holland seems to have fared better, but all Europe is short of its normal rainfall and this situation can scarcely fail to make its influence known at harvest time. In addition, Germany and Czechoslovakia report serious damage from insect pests in certain sections, though the exact extent of the damage is not stated. This is the season of the year when alarmist reports often are heard from sugar producing sections and the trade ordinarily is not disposed to give much heed to them, but this year the testimony is so plain and so universal that it cannot be disregarded and it offers little hope of increasing the continental sugar crop above 3,500,000 tons, as had been anticipated.

A very important phase of the European sugar situation is the fact that invisible supplies in the hands of dealers and manufacturers are much below their normal extent. As has been pointed out in previous correspondence, the apparent consumption during the past several months has fallen to an apparently astonishing low figure compared with last

Teachers Must Be Here On Time

The Department of Public Instruction is insisting that public school teachers be on hand for the opening of the new school year. Inasmuch as school teachers' salaries begin on September 1st, they should be ready to report for duty at that time.

Mainland appointees have all been notified as follows:

"Inasmuch as your salary begins September 1st, you should plan to be in the islands not later than September 1st, in order that you may become settled at your school before the actual opening of school."

Serious inconvenience and confusion results when teachers are several days late after the actual opening of school, and the department is making every effort that teachers be in their places promptly and ready to begin work.

In this territory a teacher's year consists of 190 working days and 175 holidays. Teachers receive full month's pay for September, although there are only 15 full working days in that month.

Year as measured by the decline in revenues from sugar duties and taxes.

This falling off in revenues is a universal phenomenon in Europe and in France has amounted to approximately 50 per cent, which is too great a discrepancy to be explained wholly as measuring the diminished use of sugar. Some diminution there has been, no doubt, due to unemployment and industrial inactivity, but it is not reasonable to assert that consumers are eating only half as much sugar as last year.

Drawn on Accumulated Supplies.

The true explanation seems to be that large supplies were laid in by dealers and consumers last year, when it was feared that a shortage might arise later. European followed the same course in this respect as the people of the United States apparently did and they have been living off these accumulated invisible supplies throughout the early part of the year. There is evidence that these family and trade supplies are almost exhausted and consequently a stronger demand for sugar is expected to prevail for sugar from now on. In fact, an improvement in this respect is showing itself now. Were it not for the unfavorable exchange situation and the difficulty of finding means of payment, a good demand for both raw and refined sugars from your side of the Atlantic could be looked for during the next three months.

Advices from Holland state that orders for several cargoes of American refined have been placed or are under negotiation. This not because of any scarcity of sugar in that market, but is due to the fact that the Dutch sugar monopoly has maintained its prices at such a point that outside sugars can be imported, pay the high duty and still sell profitably below the trust's price. Presumably in anticipation of this threatened competition, the trust has now announced a reduction in its price of 62 guilders per hundred, equal to about 5.00 cents a pound in bond.

It is reported that Russia may have a sugar crop of 250,000 tons this season. If realized it will be an increase over last year, but only about one-seventh to one-eighth the yearly output before the war.

From the Other Islands

—OAHU—

EXAMINATIONS FOR ISLAND TEACHERS TO BEGIN AUGUST 15TH

The annual examinations for primary and grammar teachers' certificates, which are held under the direction of the territorial board of examinations, are to be held at the McKinley high school, commencing August 15, according to an announcement made yesterday by the board of education.

These tests are given for the benefit of the island teachers only. Mainland teachers are not hired by the school board unless they possess certificates. The examination schedule is as follows:

August 15, 1921—8:10-10:30, first methods, second methods; 10:30-11:30, handwriting; 11:30-12:30, spelling; 1:30-3:30, geography; 3:30-4:30, physical training.

August 16, 1921—8:30-10:30, grammar; 10:30-12, hygiene, sanitation and physiology; 1:30-3:30, history; 3:30-4:30, composition.

August 17, 1921—8:00-10:30, literature; 10:30-12, drawing; 1:30-3:30, arithmetic.

For Grammar Grade Certificates

August 15, 1921—8:00-11:00, geography; 11:00-12:00, drawing; 1:30-4:30, plane geometry.

August 16, 1921—8:00-10:30, algebra; 10:30-12, elementary science; 1:30-4:00, history.

August 17, 1921—8:00-10:00, English; 10:00-12:00, professional knowledge.

GLACIAL ACTIVITY ON MAUNA KEA'S TOP TO BE INVESTIGATED

An expedition to determine the possibility of glacial activity during past ages on the top of Mauna Kea, Hawaii, is being undertaken this week by Dr. H. E. Gregory, director of Bishop museum, A. O. Burkland, of the United States Geological Survey and C. S. Judd, superintendent for forestry, says the Star-Bulletin of Thursday.

Some years ago a report was brought down from Mauna Kea that there were evidences of a moving glacier there in the rock formations and striations. The purpose of the present expedition, which will last about ten days, is to investigate this theory and the results will be of interest to the scientific world.

Observations will be carried on at the edge of the pond on the summit at the altitude of more than 13,000 feet. A topographical map will be made on the top of the mountain.

The party will be outfitted at the Kukui ranch through the courtesy and assistance of Mr. McAllister, the manager.

GOVERNOR AND ALLEN GUESTS OF PRESS CLUB AT GAY DINNER PARTY

Governor Wallace R. Farrington and Riley H. Allen, editor of The Star-Bulletin, were guests of honor at a dinner given at the Moana Hotel Tuesday night by the Honolulu Press Club. It was the first affair given by the club since its organization a few months ago, and, aside from the dinner, there were an interesting program of addresses, music and "stunts," that was keenly enjoyed by the 57 newspapermen and women and their guests who sat around the beautifully decorated table.

—HAWAII— MILK PRICE GOES UP TO OLD FIGURE

Announcement is made by the Excelsior Dairy that beginning August 1 the price of milk will be advanced from 15 cents a quart to 20 cents. The manager states that last spring he reduced the price to 15 cents but finds that the cost of conducting the dairy is such that he finds it is impossible to sell first class quality milk at a reasonable profit for less than 20 cents per quart.

ICE PLANT'S CHIMNEY STARTS CLIMB TO SKY

A huge concrete chimney, towering more than 125 feet in the air, with a diameter of 10 1/2 feet at the base and six feet at the top, is under construction at the Hilo Electric Company's new ice plant at Waialea. The foundation has been finished and the new chimney machine is set up ready to make the forms. The chimney is being constructed by the C. H. Will Contracting Company.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, TERRITORY OF HAWAII, AT CHAMBERS

LIBEL FOR DIVORCE
EMILIA DO CARMO AMARA, Libellant, vs. FRANCISCO MANUEL AMARA, Libellee.
Notice of Pendency of Libel and of Hearing

Upon reading and filing the petition of Emilia do Carmo Amara, libellant herein, and it appearing to the satisfaction of this court that the said libel has been pending for a period of more than six months; that the libellee is out of the jurisdiction of this court; and that although due and diligent efforts have been made, that he cannot be located.

It is ordered and adjudged that service of summons in the above entitled cause be made by publication in a newspaper published in the County of Kauai, and proper for the publication of legal notices.

And it is further ordered and adjudged that the above entitled cause be, and the same is set down for hearing before the Hon. William C. Ach, Jr., Circuit Judge of the above entitled court, at his courtroom on the 31st day of August, 1921, at 9:30 A. M. o'clock of said day, or as soon thereafter as the same may be heard.

D. the Court:
J. C. CULLEN, Clerk.
S. K. KAELO, Attorney for Libellant.
(July 26; Aug. 2-9-16-23-30, 1921)

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Hui Kaula Aina o Wainiha will be held on Thursday, the 1st day of September, 1921, at 10 o'clock A. M., at Wainiha, County of Kauai, T. H.

(Sig.) W. HYDE RICE,
Vice President, Hui Kaula Aina o Wainiha.

Aug. 9-16-23-30.

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Hui Kaula Aina o Haina will be held on Friday, the 2nd day of September, 1921, at 10 o'clock A. M., at Haina, County of Kauai, T. H.

(Sig.) A. MENEFOGLIO,
Manager, Hui Kaula Aina o Haina.

Aug. 9-16-23-30.

NOTICE TO DRIVERS OF AUTOMOBILES

Henry Aki, inspector of automobiles, will be at the following places on the dates specified for the purpose of issuing new licenses. All drivers are hereby notified to bring their old licenses with them when applying for new license:

Hanalei Court House	Aug. 22
Kilauea Office	Aug. 23
Waimea Court House	Aug. 24
Makaweli Office	Aug. 25
Eleele Store	Aug. 26
Koloa Court House	Aug. 29
Kapaa Court House	Aug. 30

(21.)

NOTICE

All persons in debt to K. Tominaga, who has been doing business at Kapaa, District of Kaula, County of Kauai, under the name of K. Tominaga, are hereby notified that they must settle such debts without delay, with the undersigned, at his office at Kapaa, Kaula, Kauai.

M. S. HENRIQUES, Trustee.
K. TOMINAGA'S, Creditors.
4t.

POSTPONED MEETING

The annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Bank of Kauai, Ltd., has been postponed to Saturday, October 1st, 1921, at 9 a. m., at the office of the Bank at Kapaa, Kauai.

W. V. LEE, Cashier.

FOR SALE

Furniture and equipment for bakery and coffee shop. See M. S. Henriques, Kapaa. 4-t

FOR SALE

Harley-Davidson motorcycle, overhauled, excellent condition. Cheap. Cash or terms. C. R. Webster, Kapaa. 1t.

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